**Matrix6. Unit 4. Nouns**

**Ex.36. Fill in the missing letters, spell and translate**

\_s\_alator, a\_ \_istant, b\_ \_mer\_ng, dis\_ster, \_vent, mara\_ \_on, r\_ \_te, s\_ \_venir, f\_re, fl\_ \_ \_t \_tt\_nd\_nt, pa\_ \_en\_er, pl\_ne, sp\_ \_r, b\_ \_rding c\_rd, fr\_ \_d, sp\_ \_e, pro\_e\_t, st\_ \_r, ti\_ \_et, tr\_di\_ \_ \_n, astr\_n\_ \_t, m\_ \_n, sk\_n, sk\_, st\_di\_, sw\_m\_ \_ng \_ost\_me, \_v\_nt, \_el\_brat\_on

**Ex.37. Guess the word**

1.a [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) who [helps](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/help) someone [else](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/else) to do a [job](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/job) or who [holds](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/hold) a less [important](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/important) [position](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/position) in an [organization](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/organization): 2. a [large](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/large), [dry](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/dry) [area](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/area) where there is very little [rain](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/rain) and few [plants](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/plant): 3. an [official](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/official) [document](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/document) [provided](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/provide) by the [government](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/government) of a [particular](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/particular) [country](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/country) which [shows](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/show) that the [owner](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/own) is a [citizen](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/citizen) of that [country](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/country) and [allows](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/allow) that [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) to [travel](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/travel) to [foreign](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/foreign) [countries](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/country). 4. a [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) who is [traveling](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/travel) in a [vehicle](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/vehicle) but is not [operating](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/operate) it or [working](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/working) as an [employee](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/employee) in it: 5. a [pole](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/pole) with a [sharp](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/sharp) [point](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/point) at one end, used as a [weapon](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/weapon) that is either [thrown](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/thrown) or [held](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/held) in the [hand](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/hand). 6. a [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) or thing that is not what it [claims](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/claim) or [pretends](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/pretend) to be. 7. a [vehicle](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/vehicle) that is [designed](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/design) for [air](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/air) [travel](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/travel) and that has [wings](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/wings) and one or more [engines](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/engine): 8. something you [keep](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/keep) or give to [remember](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/remember) a [special](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/special) [visit](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/visit) or [event](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/event): 9. a [place](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/place) where [movies](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/movies) are [produced](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/produce), or a [company](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/company) that [produces](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/produce) [movies](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/movies). 10. a [particular](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/particular) way or [direction](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/direction) between [places](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/place). 11. the [area](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/area) beyond the [atmosphere](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/atmosphere) (= [air](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/air)) of the [earth](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/earth). 12. a [small](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/small) [card](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/card) that [shows](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/show) that the [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) [holding](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/hold) it has [paid](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/paid) for an [activity](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/activity):. 13. a [structure](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/structure) that is [built](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/built) over a [river](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/river), [road](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/road), or [railroad](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/railroad) to [allow](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/allow) [people](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/people) and [vehicles](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/vehicle) to cross from one [side](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/side) to the other. 14. a [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) who is [trained](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/train) for [traveling](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/travel) in [spacecraft](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/spacecraft). 15. a [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) who is [trained](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/train) for [traveling](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/travel) in [spacecraft](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/spacecraft). 16. a [step](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/step) in a set of stairs:. 17. a [large](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/large) [ball](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/ball) of [burning](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/burning) [gas](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/gas) in [space](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/space) that is usually [seen](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/seen) from [earth](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/earth) as a [point](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/point) of [light](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/light) in the [sky](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/sky) at [night](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/night):. 18. a set of [stairs](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/stairs) that moves by [electric](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/electric) [power](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/power) and on which [people](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/people) can [stand](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/stand) to be taken up and down from one [level](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/level) to another, usually within a [building](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/building). 19. A marathon is also an [activity](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/activity) that [continues](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/continue) for a very [long](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/long) [time](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/time). 20. a way of [behaving](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/behave) or a [belief](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/belief) that has been [established](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/established) for a [long](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/long) [time](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/time), or the [practice](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/practice) of [following](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/following) [behavior](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/behavior) and [beliefs](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/belief) that have been so [established](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/established). 21. anything that [happens](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/happen), esp. something [important](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/important) or [unusual](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/unusual). 22. a [card](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/card) that you must show before you are [allowed](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/allow) to get on a [plane](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/plane) or [ship](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/ship). 23. an [event](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/event) causing [great](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/great) [harm](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/harm), [damage](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/damage), or [suffering](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/suffering).24.a [person](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/person) in an [aircraft](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/aircraft) whose [job](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/job) is to [serve](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/serve) [passengers](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/passenger) and to make [sure](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/sure) they [obey](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/obey) [safety](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/safety) [rules](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/rule).

**38. Translate from Russian into English**

1.Сегодня самое удивительное событие в моей жизни! 2.Это разве не подделка? 3.Быстрее подняться на эскалаторе, чем по лестнице. (take). 4. Вот мой посадочный талон. 5. У твоего папы большая коллекция копий. 6. Посмотри на небо! Какая огромная сегодня луна и удивительные звезды! 7. Если есть вопрос, спроси у вот того сотрудника у стойки регистрации (check in a…). 8. Мои билеты были в сумке. - А сейчас где они? – Пытаюсь найти. 9. В аэропорту ты должен пройти паспортный контроль. 10. У вас в семье есть традиция? 11. Обычно стюардесса показывает правила безопасности. 12. Я езжу (drive this) по этому маршруту каждый день. 13. Певец записывает музыку только в этой студии. 14. Лондонский мост – один из самых красивых и старых мостов в мире. 15. У нее очень светлая кожа. 16. Я каждый год бегаю марафон. 17. Мне бы очень хотелось на это мероприятие. 18. Это был самый важный момент в моей жизни! 19. Какое несчастье! 20. Смотри! Змея ползет!

**Unit4. Verbs. Adjectives. Phrasal verbs. Past Simple Tense**

**Ex.39. Write past simple form of the verbs and translate**

1)To answer, to laugh, to celebrate, to drop, to hurry, to disappear, to land, to try, to notice, to return, to want, to ask, to look, to watch, to cook, to be, to finish, to start, to cry, to travel

2)to forget, to lose, to put, to go, to get, to take, to have, to come, to catch, to bring, to break, to learn, to think, to make, to do, to read, to know, to eat, to speak, to tell, to drink, to leave, to meet.

**Ex.40. Put the sentences into the negative and interrogative forms.**

1.Yesterday he came back from London. 2. We laughed at this joke last time. 3. Last month I lost my parcel. 4. He caught a bus yesterday. 5. We celebrated her birthday last week. 6. It disappeared. 7. I brought some bread. 8. She forgot her tickets. 9. I met my friend in the airport. 10. Our plane landed successfully. 11. We travelled to Italy last summer. 12. Yesterday I put my souvenirs on the shelf. 13. They tried to do it. 14. He wanted to go to Spain. 15. She noticed it yesterday.

**Ex.41. Translate from Russian into English**

1.Вчера мы вернулись из замечательного путешествия. 2. Мы сели не на тот автобус. 3. Самолет взлетел вовремя. 4. Где вы потеряли билеты? – Мы не потеряли. Мы забыли их дома. 5. Ты заметил что-то странное? – Нет. 6. Кто сломал игрушку? 7. Мы отмечали ее день рождения 2 недели назад. Было весело! 8. Они успели на автобус вчера. 9. Он ответил на ее вопросы. 10. Мы не хотели брать его с собой. 11. Они сошли с поезда. 12. Вы положили подарки под елку или в шкаф? 13. Вы принесли отчет? 14. Я не встретил его на вокзале. 15. Я не смог встретить его. 16. Мы прибыли в аэропорт поздно. 17. У меня не было билетов. 18. Мы поднялись по лестнице. 19. Я посмотрел в окно. 20. Я оставил тетрадь дома. 21.Наша семья ужинала в 7.30 вчера.22.Я учил неправильные глаголы вчера.23.Это произошло в 1969.

**Ex.42. Correct the mistakes.**

1.He know his mistakes. 2. She doesn’t know her mistakes yesterday. 3. I don’t broke the vase last time. 4. We meet her at the railway station a week ago. 5. They loves playing volleyball. 6. We don’t put the souvenirs into the bag yesterday. 7. I doesn’t know nothing about this tradition. 8. Don’t you notice her new earrings yesterday? 9. We didn’t took our gloves. 10. The cat catched the mouse. 11. Did you brought your project? 12. Theirs families traveled together last summer.

**Ex.43. Translate from Russian into English**.

*(Present Simple/Past Simple)*

А) 1. Я отвечаю. Он отвечает. Они ответили. 2. Я ломаю. Она ломает. Они сломали. 3. Я приношу. Она приносит. Они принесли. 4. Я ловлю. Он ловит. Они поймали. 5. Они отмечают. Она отмечает. Мы отметили. 6. Ты исчезаешь. Он исчезает. Они исчезли. 7. Я забываю. Он забывает. Он забыл. 8. Я спешу. Она спешит. Мы спешили. 9. Самолет приземляется. Самолет приземлился. 10. Я теряю. Она теряет. Она потеряла. 11. Я смеюсь. Он смеется. Они смеялись. 12. Ты встречаешь. Он встречает. Вы встретили. 13. Я кладу. Ты кладешь. Она кладет. Он положил. 14. Я беру. Он берет. Мы брали.

Б) 1.Было поздно и темно. 2. Вчера я нашел потерянные ключи. 3. Вечеринка была необычной, даже странной. 4. Я лег спать поздно вчера. 5. Эй, посмотри в окно. 6. Она спустилась по лестнице, вышла на улицу через дверь, перешла мост, а затем перешла улицу. 7. Он поднялся по эскалатору. 8. Бабушка не могла перейти улицу из-за сломанного светофора. 9. Ребята спустились по эскалатору. 10. Пройди через мост – там его дом.